

## APPENDIX

Table 7. Distribution of the Turkish Sample by Gender, Academic Title, and Type of University

GENDER	Overall Turkish Sample		Respondents	
	#	%	#	%
Male	717	60,6%	98	55,7%
Female	467	39,4%	78	44,3%
ACADEMIC TITLE	#	%	#	%
Assistant Professor	446	37,7%	66	37,5%
Associate Professor	333	28,1%	51	29,0%
Full Professor	279	23,6%	40	22,7%
Research Assistant	91	7,7%	12	6,8%
Instructor	35	3,0%	7	4,0%
UNIVERSITY TYPE	#	%	#	%
Public	72	58,5%	58	58,6%
Foundation	51	41,5%	41	41,4%

Table 8. Distribution of the Turkish Sample by University

The Turkish sample of 176 respondents comprises 99 universities: 41 are foundation universities and 58 are public universities. No response was received from 24 of the universities (10 private and 14 public) included in the sampling frame.

	University Name	# Respondents	%
1	Istanbul Bilgi University	5	Foundation
2	Kadir Has University	5	
3	Ihsan Dogramaci Bilkent University	4	
4	Sabancı University	4	
5	TOBB University of Economics and Technology	4	
6	Baskent University	4	
7	Bahcesehir University	3	
8	Koc University	3	
9	Ozyegin University	3	
10	Istanbul Okan University	2	
11	TED University	2	
12	Isik University	2	
13	Istanbul Aydin University	2	
14	Istanbul Kultur University	2	
15	Istanbul Ticaret University	2	
16	Istinye University	2	
17	Izmir University of Economics	2	

18	Nisantasi University	2	Foundation
19	Yasar University	2	
20	Yeditepe University	2	
21	Kapadokya University	1	
22	Altinbas University	1	
23	Ankara Science University	1	
24	Antalya Bilim University	1	
25	Atilim University	1	
26	Beykoz University	1	
27	Cankaya University	1	
28	Fatih Sultan Mehmet Foundation University	1	
29	Halic University	1	
30	Hasan Kalyoncu University	1	
31	Ibn Haldun University	1	
32	Istanbul Arel University	1	
33	Istanbul Esenyurt University	1	
34	Istanbul Gedik University	1	
35	Istanbul Gelisim University	1	
36	Istanbul Medipol University	1	
37	Istanbul Rumeli University	1	
38	Istanbul Topkapi University	1	
39	Istanbul Yeni Yuzyil University	1	
40	Maltepe University	1	
41	Ufuk University	1	
42	Marmara University	6	Public
43	Hacettepe University	4	
44	Istanbul University	4	
45	Middle East Technical University	4	
46	Selcuk University	4	
47	Karadeniz Technical University	3	
48	Middle Eastern Technical University (TRNC)	3	
49	Sakarya University	2	
50	Kastamonu University	2	
51	Akdeniz University	2	
52	Aydin Adnan Menderes University	2	
53	Bogazici University	2	
54	Bursa Uludag University	2	
55	Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University	2	
56	Ege University	2	
57	Galatasaray University	2	
58	Giresun University	2	
59	Gumushane University	2	

60	Haci Bayram Veli University	2	Public
61	Istanbul Medeniyet University	2	
62	Kirikkale University	2	
63	Kirklareli University	2	
64	Kirsehir Ahi Evran University	2	
65	Mugla Sitki Kocman University	2	
66	Nevsehir Haci Bektas Veli University	2	
67	Yildiz Technical University	2	
68	Duzce University	1	
69	Kutahya Dumlupinar University	1	
70	Abant Izzet Baysal University	1	
71	Abdullah Gul University	1	
72	Alpaslan Turkes Science and Technology University	1	
73	Anadolu University	1	
74	Ankara Yildirim Beyazit University	1	
75	Ataturk University	1	
76	Bandirma Onyedi Eylul University	1	
77	Bitlis Eren University	1	
78	Cukurova University	1	
79	Dokuz Eylul University	1	
80	Erciyes University	1	
81	Eskisehir Osmangazi University	1	
82	Hakkari University	1	
83	Hitite University	1	
84	Inonu University	1	
85	Izmir Democracy University	1	
86	Izmir Katip Celebi University	1	
87	Karabük University	1	
88	Kocaeli University	1	
89	Manisa Celal Bayar University	1	
90	Mardin Artuklu University	1	
91	Mersin University	1	
92	Necmettin Erbakan University	1	
93	Osmaniye Korkut Ata University	1	
94	Suleyman Demirel University	1	
95	Tekirdag Namik Kemal University	1	
96	Turkish-German University	1	
97	Van Yuzuncu Yil University	1	
98	Yalova University	1	
99	Yozgat Bozok University	1	